

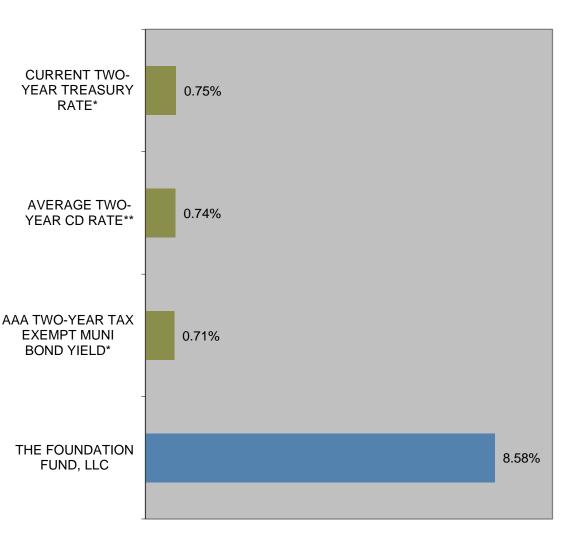
## Trust Deed Investing with Sterling Pacific Financial

Fall, 2016



# Introducing Sterling

#### **EXPECTED INVESTOR RETURNS COMPARISON**



- Portfolio Assets Under Management: 110M
- Strategy Assets Under Management: 150M
- Average Fund Performance,
   YTD: 8.58%
- Average Performance Since Inception: 9.09%

## **Executive Summary**

### Company Purpose:

To bring together investors and borrowers to create a niche marketplace whereby time sensitive special needs financing is met with alternative investment opportunities for premium risk adjusted returns.

## Key Metrics Profile:

Average investment size: \$250,000.

### Investor types, percentages:

### Fractional note and deed participants (on average 6-7 investors to fund one loan)

- Retirees, live off of cash flow: 15%
- Near retirement, (dislike of stock market) cash supplements lifestyle: 30%
- Diversified general investor: 45%
- Other: 10%

### Mortgage pool participants

- Near retirement, retirement dollars invested: 25%
- Diversified general investor: 65%
- Other: 10%

## **Executive Summary**

#### **Bankers:**

Rabobank, NA Santa Cruz County Bank

#### **Auditors:**

Armenino LLP

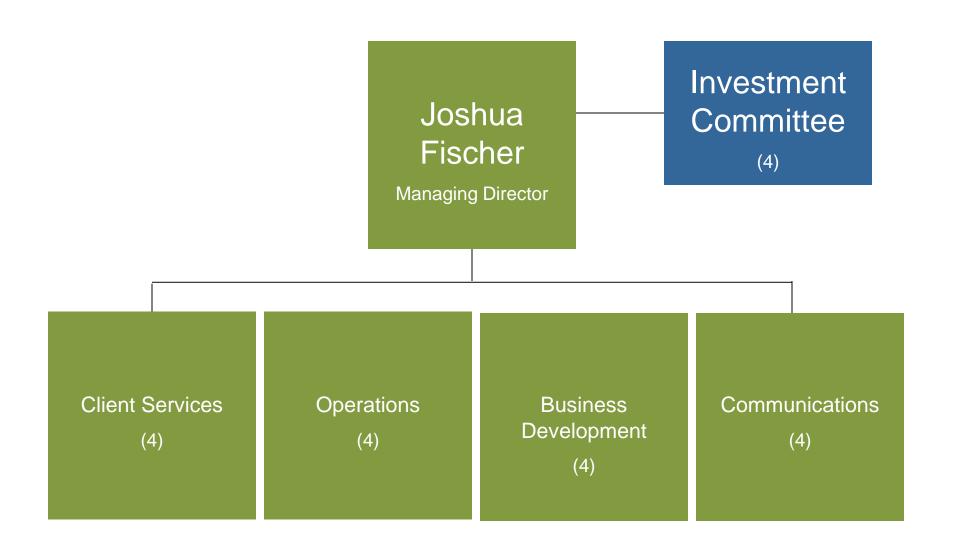
### **Legal Counsel:**

Geraci Law Firm

## Alignment of Interests

- Management invests alongside investors
  - Sterling professionals contribute 20% of Assets Under Management (AUM), or \$24M
- Performance-based compensation:
  - Our portfolio management fee is 1% of AUM assessed as a transaction cost to borrower, with no impact on investor yield
  - Our firm revenues depend on our investment success
- Average investment term: 12-36 months
- Minimum investment: \$25K
- Accrual-based accounting: most conservative approach for investors

# **Organizational Chart**



## Time for A Different Investment Option?

- In today's market, inflation and stock market instability pose a serious threat to portfolio values
- Traditionally, investors have increased their investments in stocks to protect long-term value
- However, weighting towards stocks adds risk especially in today's market environment

## What if Added Risk is Unacceptable?

- Sometimes, long-term commitment to stocks is impractical and, if funds are needed short-term, risk of loss on stock investments is higher
- Bonds, money market/fixed income instruments are the traditional low-risk alternatives – but, erosion by inflation is almost certain
  - Among "traditional" investments, yields and capital security are generally at odds

# Inflation and Taxes Make "Safe" Investments Unprofitable

- Taxes take a bite 35% or more, depending on state and local impact
- Inflation is increasingly problematic currently estimated at 5%
- Even at recent 3-3.5% levels, a yield of more than 5% is needed to avoid losing ground

## Adjusted Annual Returns at 35% Tax Rate

At 3.5% inflation

Interest rate	Net Return
3.00%	-1.55%
4.00%	-0.90%
4.50%	-0.58%
5.00%	-0.25%
5.40%	0.01%
6.00%	0.40%
7.00%	1.05%
8.00%	1.70%

### At 5% inflation

Interest rate	Net Return
3.00%	-3.05%
4.00%	-2.40%
4.50%	-2.08%
5.00%	-1.75%
6.00%	-1.10%
7.00%	-0.45%
7.70%	0.01%
8.00%	0.20%

# Secured Loans Have Long Provided an Alternative – For Some

- Private money real estate loans can deliver substantial, predictable returns – with the security of collateral
- However, these opportunities have not been accessible to all investors
- Plus, usury laws limit the interest rate an individual lender can charge in some cases

# Sterling Pacific Democratizes Private Lending

- As a licensed real estate broker and lender, Sterling Pacific can identify quality lending opportunities – and allow others to participate through trust deeds investing
- Virtually anyone or any organization can participate

## Trust Deeds Earn Higher Returns

- Licensed trust deed investment companies (TDICs)
  like Sterling Pacific Financial can legally lend at rates
  determined by market demand
  - Sterling's current yields are 8-12.5% on average
- Investors in Sterling Pacific's trust deeds share in these substantial yields

## Collateral + Experience = Lower Risk

- Sterling Pacific's experience in selecting properties minimizes default risk
  - investment committee has more than 40 years of combined real estate and lending experience
- All trust deed investments are secured by the mortgaged properties – so, in the unlikely event of default, foreclosure provides a means to return funds to investors

## Credit Crunch = Opportunity

- Banks consider "credit-worthiness" above collateral in lending decisions
  - Today's tighter standards mean fewer borrowers qualify
- As a collateral-based lender, Sterling Pacific can tap many attractive lending opportunities ineligible for bank loans

# More Clear-cut Than Other Real Estate Based Investments ...

- A trust deed investment is not a REIT (Real Estate Investment Trust)
  - REITs are stocks representing portfolios of real estate properties that typically generate operating income from rents
  - REITs are traded as securities on the public markets – components of the trusts are not transparent

# ... And Profoundly Unlike Mortgage-Backed Securities (MBSs)

- MBSs are bundles of loans originally evaluated and funded by banks, then purchased, packaged and re-sold repeatedly
- Impossible for an investor or even the financial institutions in the transaction chain – to evaluate underlying loans
- Trust deeds, by comparison, are fully transparent each deed matches one property

# A Match for Evolving Needs

# Yesterday's Assumptions

- Stocks do best long-term
- Diversification = bonds
- Banks provide loans
- "Alternative investments" only for the ultra-rich

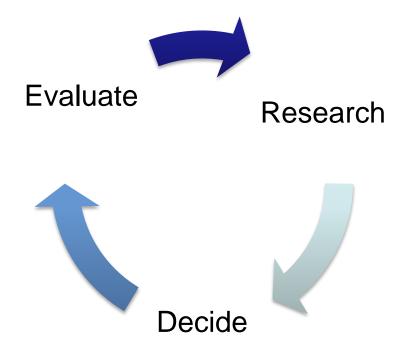
### Today's Challenges

- Extraordinary stock volatility
- Bonds uncertain, too
- Bank lending stalled
- Retirement portfolios deteriorating
- Inflation returning and increasing
- Investors need stability plus income to recoup – especially for retirement

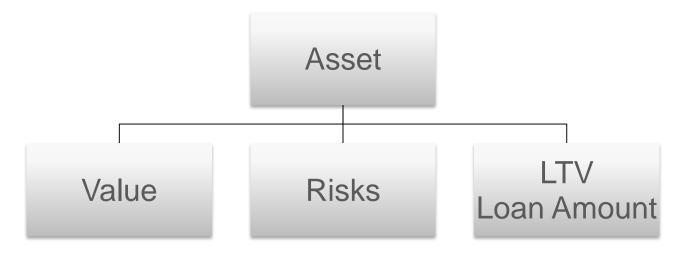
# Trust Deeds Meet New Needs

- •Trust deeds can fill unmet lending needs, capitalize on credit crunch
- Principal protected by real estate collateral
- •Returns are predictable and outpace inflation
- •Sterling's products deliver these advantages to many types of investors

## Our Investment Process – Three Key Steps



## **Evaluate**



- In this stage of the process we evaluate the property's value, determine what risks the project presents, and calculate an appropriate target loan-to-value (LTV) ratio and loan amount.
- Our analysis always includes a review of:
  - Reports from Sterling's appraisers as well as broker price opinions
  - Property title reports and other legal documentation related to the asset

## Research

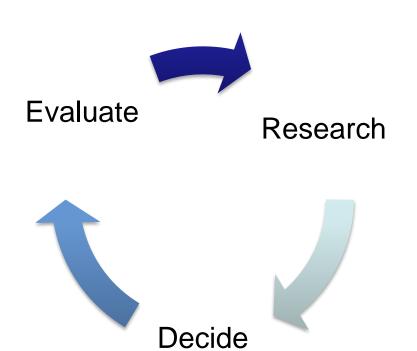
- During the research stage, Sterling presents the investment opportunity to the Investment Committee for research and review.
- A critical part of the due diligence process, the Investment Committee reviews every loan that Sterling Pacific underwrites. Their work protects the interests of investors and borrowers alike.
  - Members bring expertise in real estate, finance, investments and leasing, expanding the knowledge-base of the SPF team.
  - To ensure objectivity, a majority are "outside" members. Besides their deep experience, these external members bring a fresh perspective and objectivity to Sterling's process.

## Decide

- Using their deep knowledge of real estate development, investment management, finance and leasing, the investment committee formulates a decision to present to senior management.
- Senior management then reviews the feedback and determines whether to fund the deal or not.
- Once a decision to fund has been reached, both the borrower and investor are contacted and the investment commences.



## Our Investment Process - Simplified



- Interview borrower
- 2. Establish asset value
- 3. Research title to asset
- 4. Verify any existing encumbrances
- 5. Investment committee approves loan
- 6. Underwrite loan
- Complete loan deed of trust and associated note
- 8. Assign deed of trust and note to investor(s)

### Who Borrows?

- Borrowers (property owners) with needs that banks can't fill:
  - short-term loans, bridge loans, fast turnaround, mixed use
- Typical projects include shopping centers, medical office buildings, apartment buildings
- Borrowers' projects are located within geographic areas highly familiar to Sterling

## Who Borrows?

- Many of Sterling's borrowers are repeat borrowers with a long track record of real estate development success
- For over a decade, Sterling has profitably lent funds for projects that are ineligible for bank loans, yet offer clear profit potential

## Who Invests?

- Investors seeking diversification beyond stocks and bonds
- Investors who need high yields, but prefer not to lock up their money for more than a year or two
- Investors who need both current income and capital preservation

## Who Invests?

- Investors who would like to invest in real estate without managing properties or dealing with tenants
- Investors who prefer investments without hidden management fees or "loads"
- Investors who prefer uncomplicated, understandable investments

## Who Invests?

- Sterling Pacific investors include:
  - Individuals (including through tax-advantaged accounts like IRAs and other retirement accounts, Coverdell and other education accounts)
  - Organizations and trusts, such as non-profit endowments and pension plans
- All individual investors must meet net worth/income requirements

## Leadership and Innovation

- Sterling Pacific Financial leads the trust deeds category in innovation and results
- Sterling offers trust deed investment products for different investment needs, including fractional trust deeds and mutual-fund-like mortgage pools
- Sterling employs an investment committee of recognized lending and real estate experts
- Sterling far exceeds industry standards for transparency and communication with investors

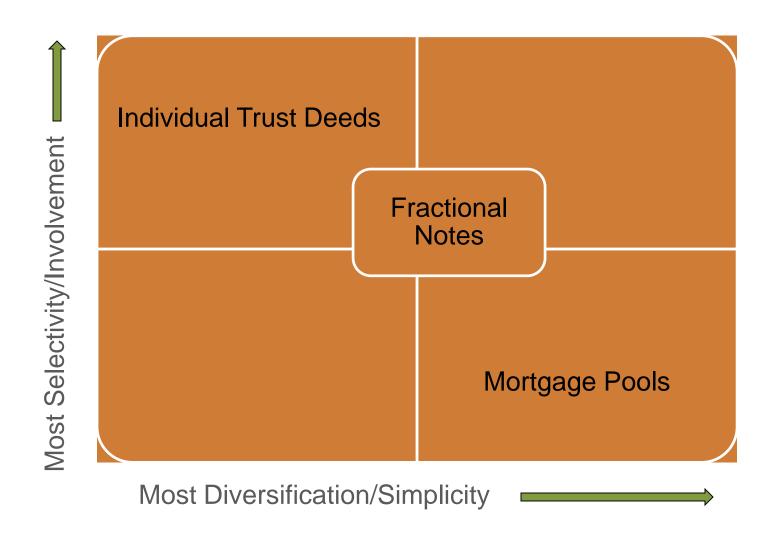
## Leadership and Innovation

- Sterling management believes in its decisions and invests alongside investors
- Well-capitalized and highly-regarded, Sterling gets its pick of available deals
- Sterling's management skills embrace the lending lifecycle, through servicing and workouts (not just evaluating/funding)
- Sterling's track record of success is unblemished
  - 90%+ investor retention

## **Investment Options**

- Decide to invest in trust deeds with Sterling, and you will have several options:
  - 100% funding of a single trust deed (i.e., you are the "bank" for a real estate project)
  - Fractional funding of a trust deed (i.e., you and other investors jointly fund a loan)
  - Purchase shares in The Foundation Fund or The First Floor Fund, Sterling's mortgage pools

## Comparing Sterling Investment Options



## Option 1: Funding a Single Trust Deed

- You choose which borrower/project best fits your investment preferences, including:
  - Interest rate
  - Loan term
  - Location, project type, borrower
  - First or second deed of trust
- You agree to invest your capital for the duration of the loan

## Option 1: Funding a Single Trust Deed

- Sterling manages the entire process for you, paying your interest to you on a monthly basis
- At the end of the loan term (or in the event of prepayment),
   Sterling manages the return of your capital to you (or reinvestment into a new loan if you prefer)

## Option 2: Investing in a Fractional Deed

- You choose the fractionalized opportunity that best fits your investment preferences
  - Interest rate
  - Percentage interest available
  - Loan term
  - Location, project type, borrower
  - First or second deed of trust

## Option 2: Investing in a Fractional Deed

- You agree to invest your capital for the duration of the loan
- Sterling manages the entire process for you and the other fractional participants in the deed, paying your interest to you monthly
- At the end of the loan term (or in the event of prepayment),
   Sterling manages the return of your capital to you (or reinvestment if you prefer)

# Option 3: Mortgage Pool

- Like mutual funds, Sterling Pacific's mortgage pools offer greater diversification through collective investment in a portfolio of many trust deeds
- The relatively low risk of trust deeds investing is reduced further by spreading investments across many loans

## **Option 3: Mortgage Pool**

- Sterling manages the pools continuously investing funds into quality real estate loans
- Investors are paid a monthly yield which can also be automatically reinvested like a dividend
- Minimum investment of \$25,000 must remain in the fund for at least a year
- The simplest of Sterling's investment options

### No Hidden Fees

- Whichever Sterling option you choose, there are no hidden fees or loads
- Sterling receives a portion of the interest paid by borrowers – which has already been deducted from the rate you are quoted
- In other words, what you see is what you get: the rate quoted is your expected yield

# **Extending Tax Advantages**

- Trust deed investments combine stability with regular, substantial yields – an excellent combination for many retirement or education portfolios
- Ideal solution when funds will be needed soon so high risk is unattractive – yet growth cannot be sacrificed
- Income accumulates tax-free until withdrawal taking full advantage of tax-deferral

# **Extending Tax Advantages**

- You can invest funds from your IRA or other taxadvantaged accounts provided the account is selfdirected
- Detailed instructions are included in the appendix of this packet

## Ready to Get Started?

- Review the "Facts and Figures" (Appendix) for important details
- Contact us at (866) 896-3905 to get started, learn about specific available positions, or to ask any questions not covered by this document

## Appendix: Facts and Figures

- In this section:
  - How Sterling evaluates Loan-to-Value to minimize investment risk
  - Typical loan terms
  - Risks of trust deed investing
  - Sterling's two mortgage pools The Foundation Fund, LLC and the First Floor Fund, LLC – which is right for you?
  - Investment committee bios

### Loan-to-Value

- Loan-to-Value (LTV) is a critical measure of the protective equity in a property – a lower LTV ratio means lower investor risk
- Sterling permits a maximum LTV of 75%
- Credit history is not unimportant, but well-analyzed LTV provides more investor security
- Sterling also researches property title and determines the impact of existing liens or other encumbrances – if any

# Typical Sterling Loan Terms

- Loan-to-value ratio of no more than 75%
- 12-60 months term
- Interest only, with a balloon repayment of principal at the end of the term
  - At the end of the term, principal is returned to investor(s) (individual or fractional trust deed) or to the fund for reinvestment (mortgage pool)

## Risks of Trust Deed Investing

- Secured by collateral, trust deeds have had relatively low risk historically – but, like all investments, trust deeds have risks, such as:
  - Borrower default
  - Property value decline or disparity with market
  - Real estate risks: tax and regulatory changes, neighborhood changes, interest rates, changing economic conditions

# Sterling Pacific's Mortgage Pools

#### The Foundation Fund, LLC

- Open to CA residents only
- Loans for California properties only
- \$500K net worth (net of home) or \$250K net worth with \$65K annual income
- Open for investing through tax-advantaged accounts
- Target yield 8-9%

#### The First Floor Fund, LLC

- Open to all US citizens
- Properties in AZ, CA, NM, NV, OR, WA
- \$1MM net worth (minus home) or income of \$200K (individual)/\$300K (couple)
- Target yield 8-9%

## Ready to Get Started?

 Contact our Investor Relations department at (866) 896-3605 for our offering documents, required forms

 and to ask any questions unanswered by this
 presentation